

ONS mid-2007 Ethnic Group Population Estimates

Background

On 23rd April the Office for National Statistics (ONS) issued ethnic group population estimates as at mid-2007 for all local authorities in England. This *Update* presents the results for London and the boroughs and makes comparison with the estimates for mid-2001. These estimates are still described by ONS as 'experimental statistics' meaning that they do not meet the rigorous quality criteria to be labelled as 'national statistics'. However they are consistent with the ONS mid-year population estimates by age and gender and have now been issued for each year back to mid-2001. It should be noted that in May 2010 ONS will be revising all estimates between mid-2002 and mid-2008. The ethnic group estimates will be revised later in 2010.

Data are available for England by five-year age groups and gender for each of the sixteen ethnic group categories used in the 2001 Census. For each local authority district, unitary authority, county and government office region, gender and broad ages only are available. A components of change analysis is available for England.

London Results

Table 1: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for England and London: 2001 and 2007: thousands

	2001 ENGLAND	2001 LONDON	2007 ENGLAND	2007 LONDON
All Groups	49449.7	7322.4	51092.0	7556.9
White: British	42925.8	4363.9	42736.0	4361.8
White: Irish	628.8	223.7	570.5	181.3
White: Other White	1342.3	617.5	1776.3	674.3
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	234.4	72.0	282.9	76.3
Mixed: White and Black African	78.3	35.1	114.3	41.1
Mixed: White and Asian	187.2	61.5	260.9	75.3
Mixed: Other Mixed	154.3	62.5	212.0	73.5
Asian or Asian British: Indian	1045.6	445.8	1316.0	501.6
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	720.0	146.8	905.7	179.1
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	281.5	157.7	353.9	174.9
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	243.8	136.6	339.2	152.5
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	569.8	348.7	599.7	321.3
Black or Black British: Black African	491.1	388.6	730.6	417.7
Black or Black British: Other Black	97.4	61.4	117.6	63.3
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	227.0	83.3	400.3	114.8
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	222.4	117.3	376.1	148.0
BAME	4552.8	2117.3	6009.2	2339.4

Table 2: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for England and London: 2001 and 2007: percentage distribution

	2001 ENGLAND	2001 LONDON	2007 ENGLAND	2007 LONDON
All Groups	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White: British	86.8	59.6	83.6	57.7
White: Irish	1.3	3.1	1.1	2.4
White: Other White	2.7	8.4	3.5	8.9
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
Mixed: White and Black African	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Mixed: White and Asian	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
Mixed: Other Mixed	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0
Asian or Asian British: Indian	2.1	6.1	2.6	6.6
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.4
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.3
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	0.5	1.9	0.7	2.0
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	1.2	4.8	1.2	4.3
Black or Black British: Black African	1.0	5.3	1.4	5.5
Black or Black British: Other Black	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.0
BAME	9.2	28.9	11.8	31.0

Table 1 shows the basic results for England and London while Table 2 presents the distribution of the population into each of the sixteen groups. In both England and London the proportions of the population formed by the White: British and White: Irish have reduced since 2001. The White: British have declined by 3.2 percentage points in England and 1.9 percentage points in London while the White: Irish reduction in London is more rapid (0.7 compared to 0.2 percentage points). One of the fastest increasing groups since 2001 has been Other White, which will include most migrants from the EU accession countries in Eastern Europe, collectively referred to as the A8 and A2. The rises were similar in England and London, 0.5 percentage points in London compared to 0.8 in England as a whole. The population of the combined Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) groups (ie all groups except the three White groups) has increased in London from 28.9 per cent of the population in 2001 to 31.0 per cent in 2007. In England the rise in BAME groups has been more rapid, by 2.6 percentage points to 11.8 per cent. However the representation of Black Caribbeans in London declined from 4.8 per cent in 2001 to 4.3 per cent in 2007. This is the only BAME group to show a decline in representation. In England the percentage of Black Caribbeans remained constant at 1.2 per cent.

Table 3 presents the absolute changes in each of the groups together with an indication of their relative growth rates.

Table 3: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for England and London: 2001 to 2007: change and percentage growth

	Change (000s) 2001-07		Percentage Growth 2001-07	
	ENGLAND	LONDON	ENGLAND	LONDON
All Groups	1642.3	234.5	3.32	3.20
White: British	-189.8	-2.1	-0.44	-0.05
White: Irish	-58.3	-42.4	-9.27	-18.95
White: Other White	434.0	56.8	32.33	9.20
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	48.5	4.3	20.69	5.97
Mixed: White and Black African	36.0	6.0	45.98	17.09
Mixed: White and Asian	73.7	13.8	39.37	22.44
Mixed: Other Mixed	57.7	11.0	37.39	17.60
Asian or Asian British: Indian	270.4	55.8	25.86	12.52
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	185.7	32.3	25.79	22.00
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	72.4	17.2	25.72	10.91
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	95.4	15.9	39.13	11.64
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	29.9	-27.4	5.25	-7.86
Black or Black British: Black African	239.5	29.1	48.77	7.49
Black or Black British: Other Black	20.2	1.9	20.74	3.09
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	173.3	31.5	76.34	37.82
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	153.7	30.7	69.11	26.17
BAME	1456.4	222.1	31.99	10.49

In London and England as a whole the largest absolute growth was estimated in the Other White and Indian groups. In London the Other White group increased by 57 thousand compared to 434 thousand in England. The Indian population of London increased by 56 thousand followed by the Chinese at 32 thousand and the Black Africans at 29 thousand. In England as a whole after the 270 thousand increase in the Indian population came the Black African increase of 240 thousand and Chinese of 173 thousand. London was estimated to have seen reductions in its populations of White: Irish (42 thousand), Black Caribbeans (27 thousand) and White: British (2 thousand). In England as a whole only the White: British and White: Irish are estimated to have declined.

The fastest growing populations in London, relative to the mid-2001 estimates, were Chinese (38 per cent), Other (26 per cent), Mixed: White and Asian (22 per cent) and Pakistani (22 per cent). The total BAME population increased by over 10 per cent and Other White by 9 per cent. The rates of change in London were exceeded by the equivalent values for England for all groups except White: British, where London's decline was less than the national decline. In England the fastest growing groups were the Chinese (76 per cent), Other (69 per cent), Black Africans (49 per cent) and Mixed: White and Black African (46 per cent).

Table 4: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for London by broad age groups: 2007: thousands and percentage distribution

	Thousands				Per Cent			Dependency Ratio
	0-15	16-RA	RA+	Total	0-15	16-RA	RA+	
All Groups	1455.6	5058.9	1042.4	7556.9	19.26	66.94	13.79	494
White: British	785.3	2825.9	750.6	4361.8	18.00	64.79	17.21	544
White: Irish	11.8	111.7	57.7	181.3	6.51	61.61	31.83	622
White: Other White	87.4	525.3	61.6	674.3	12.96	77.90	9.14	284
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	36.9	37.1	2.4	76.3	48.36	48.62	3.15	1059
Mixed: White and Black African	17.3	22.7	1.1	41.1	42.09	55.23	2.68	811
Mixed: White and Asian	30.5	41.2	3.6	75.3	40.50	54.71	4.78	828
Mixed: Other Mixed	30.1	40.4	3.1	73.5	40.95	54.97	4.22	822
Asian or Asian British: Indian	83.8	367.8	50.0	501.6	16.71	73.33	9.97	364
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	45.5	123.1	10.5	179.1	25.40	68.73	5.86	455
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	55.1	110.9	8.8	174.9	31.50	63.41	5.03	576
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	32.1	109.1	11.3	152.5	21.05	71.54	7.41	398
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	61.6	211.5	48.2	321.3	19.17	65.83	15.00	519
Black or Black British: Black African	116.6	285.5	15.6	417.7	27.91	68.35	3.73	463
Black or Black British: Other Black	24.4	36.7	2.2	63.3	38.55	57.98	3.48	725
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	14.9	92.6	7.3	114.8	12.98	80.66	6.36	240
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	22.3	117.5	8.3	148.0	15.07	79.39	5.61	260
BAME	571.1	1596.1	172.4	2339.4	24.41	68.23	7.37	466

Table 4 shows the estimates for London in 2007 in three broad age groups. There are distinct differences amongst the sixteen ethnic groups. It is not surprising that the four Mixed groups display very high proportions of their populations aged under 16 as there is a greater possibility of mixed ethnicities of parents given the increased populations of migrant and second generation BAME groups in London in the past twenty years. The smallest proportion of children in the population is found amongst the White: Irish. This is partly due to the extent to which children with only one White: Irish parent tend to be classified as White: British, see *DMAG Update 2005-04: Where have all the Irish Babies gone?* The Other White and Chinese groups also have relatively low proportions of children.

The proportions of the population aged over state retirement pension age (RA+) also reveals another side of why there are so few Irish children as the White: Irish has by far the largest proportion of its population in this age group, 32 per cent. Next comes the White: British (17 per cent) and Black Caribbeans (15 per cent). The Black Caribbeans proportion reflects the early waves of settlement in the UK over fifty years ago and is significantly higher than the next highest BAME group, Indians at 10 per cent. The lowest proportions of persons over retirement age are found amongst the Mixed groups, Black Africans and Other Blacks.

In the working ages the highest proportions are seen amongst the Chinese, Other and Other White groups, all above or close to 80 per cent. The lowest proportions are seen in the Mixed groups at around 50 per cent.

Age structure differences can be crudely categorised by the dependency ratio: that is persons aged either under sixteen or over retirement per thousand persons of working age. This statistic is also shown in Table 4. The lowest levels of dependency at values of less than 300 are seen in the groups described above with the highest proportions in the working ages and the lowest are in the mixed

groups with values over 800 - over 1000 in the case of the Mixed: White and Black Caribbean group. If the ratios for the Mixed groups are set aside the highest dependency measures are seen in the Other Black (725), White: Irish (622) and Bangladeshis (576). For the White: Irish the main burden of dependency is the elderly but for the other two groups it is the children.

Borough Results

Annex Table 1 shows the distribution of the sixteen groups in each of the London boroughs. The changes since 2001 implied by these figures are shown in Annex Table 2 but must be treated with caution as these estimates are constrained to the borough population estimates, the accuracy of which are of concern to many boroughs. However there are some clear patterns.

White: British – gains in those inner, mainly central, boroughs with high estimated overall population growth. Losses in outer London, notably Barking & Dagenham, Croydon and Hillingdon.

White: Irish – losses in all boroughs, notably Brent, Ealing and Islington.

Other White – widespread gains but with notable losses in Haringey and Hackney. Large gains in Southwark, Merton and Tower Hamlets. The pattern of gains is broadly consistent with evidence from National Insurance records of new numbers being issued to A8 citizens between 2004 and 2007.

Indian – gains in most boroughs but a large loss in Ealing.

Pakistani – modest gains mainly in outer London boroughs, notably Redbridge.

Bangladeshi – a significant loss from Tower Hamlets with gains in almost all other boroughs, notably in the east London boroughs of Redbridge, Barking & Dagenham and Havering.

Black Caribbeans – losses concentrated in, mostly, inner London boroughs with large Caribbean populations as well as some dispersal to outer boroughs.

Black Africans – overall gains with movement from inner to outer London with significant losses from Lambeth, Southwark, and Hackney and large gains in Enfield, Barking & Dagenham and Croydon.

Chinese – small gains everywhere but notably in central London. This is consistent with an increased Chinese student enrolment.

All BAME groups – 194 thousand of the 222 thousand increase occurred in outer London with large increases in Redbridge, Enfield, Croydon, Barking & Dagenham, Barnet and Hillingdon. In inner London there were reductions in Lambeth, Hackney and Wandsworth, but increases in central boroughs

Other Data on Ethnic Group Populations

GLA demographic projections are available for ten ethnic groups for all years to 2031 at borough level. See *DMAG Briefing 2009-08: GLA 2008 Round Ethnic Group Population Projections*.

Annex Table 1: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for London boroughs: 2007: thousands

2007	All Groups	White: British	White: Irish	White: Other White	Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	Mixed: White and Black African	Mixed: White and Asian	Mixed: Other Mixed	Asian or British: Indian	Asian or British: Pakistani	Asian or British: Bangladeshi	Asian or British: Other Asian	Black or British: Black Caribbean	Black or British: Black African	Black or British: Black Other	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group:	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group:	BAME
LONDON	7,556.9	4,361.8	181.3	674.3	76.3	41.1	75.3	73.5	501.6	179.1	174.9	152.5	321.3	417.7	63.3	114.8	148.0	2,339.4
Inner London	3,000.3	1,563.5	75.3	357.8	35.4	19.5	30.8	34.4	119.6	57.2	134.1	43.3	165.1	205.9	34.5	59.6	64.5	1,003.9
Camden	231.9	121.4	7.0	36.2	1.9	1.3	2.9	3.1	9.6	2.4	12.8	2.9	3.6	11.1	1.3	6.7	7.7	67.3
City of London	8.0	5.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4
Hackney	209.7	101.6	5.0	23.0	3.3	1.7	1.8	2.7	8.7	3.4	5.9	2.1	18.2	21.2	4.5	2.9	3.8	80.2
Hammersmith and Fulham	172.5	104.7	6.0	24.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.2	7.0	7.2	1.6	1.9	3.5	37.5
Haringey	224.7	110.1	7.4	30.4	3.2	1.7	2.8	3.0	6.9	3.3	3.8	3.7	17.7	19.4	2.9	3.5	5.0	76.9
Islington	187.8	111.3	7.4	22.9	2.3	1.2	2.2	2.4	4.7	1.6	4.3	1.8	7.4	8.8	1.8	4.6	3.3	46.4
Kensington and Chelsea	178.6	90.4	4.5	41.8	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.4	5.9	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.7	6.1	1.1	5.1	6.3	41.8
Lambeth	273.2	151.8	6.8	25.2	4.7	2.0	2.5	3.2	6.6	3.3	3.0	2.5	25.6	23.9	4.6	3.6	3.8	89.3
Lewisham	258.5	142.7	5.7	19.9	4.4	1.8	2.0	2.9	7.0	2.1	2.1	4.3	28.4	23.1	4.7	3.6	3.8	90.2
Newham	249.6	80.7	2.5	14.1	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	30.6	23.0	23.2	7.7	15.9	30.4	2.8	3.5	6.0	152.2
Southwark	274.4	144.2	6.4	27.1	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	8.7	1.9	4.6	2.8	17.5	33.6	4.3	7.9	4.7	96.7
Tower Hamlets	215.3	95.8	3.5	18.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	5.3	2.3	63.4	2.2	4.3	5.4	1.1	5.5	2.7	98.0
Wandsworth	281.8	187.6	6.7	30.4	2.6	1.4	2.6	2.4	9.2	5.4	2.3	3.9	10.1	8.1	2.2	2.8	4.3	57.3
Westminster	234.1	115.7	6.1	43.5	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.4	12.7	3.7	5.2	4.8	5.5	7.5	1.6	7.7	9.6	68.7
Outer London	4,556.6	2,798.3	106.0	316.6	41.0	21.6	44.5	39.2	382.0	121.9	40.8	109.3	156.2	211.8	28.9	55.1	83.5	1,335.8
Barking and Dagenham	166.9	115.9	2.3	7.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	5.2	4.1	2.7	1.8	4.1	14.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	41.7
Barnet	329.7	187.8	8.9	34.5	2.0	1.9	4.0	3.8	29.4	5.9	2.0	7.0	4.4	17.4	1.5	8.0	11.1	98.4
Bexley	222.1	183.0	2.8	6.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1	6.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.4	9.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	29.8
Brent	270.0	85.3	14.1	25.3	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.2	49.1	12.2	1.8	12.8	24.1	20.1	3.5	3.5	7.0	145.2
Bromley	300.7	245.5	4.5	13.7	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.8	6.3	1.6	1.5	2.3	5.6	6.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	37.2
Croydon	339.5	197.6	6.0	17.1	5.3	1.8	3.7	3.8	27.2	9.4	2.3	8.0	26.8	20.3	3.7	2.8	3.7	118.8
Ealing	305.3	139.6	11.0	29.3	3.1	1.5	4.3	3.3	44.4	12.4	1.8	11.9	11.7	12.3	1.9	4.5	12.3	125.4
Enfield	285.1	161.2	7.1	33.9	3.0	1.7	2.9	3.0	12.6	2.8	4.3	6.4	15.6	20.2	2.6	3.1	4.7	82.9
Greenwich	223.1	145.7	4.0	13.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	9.8	2.6	2.1	3.1	6.9	19.9	1.9	3.7	2.8	59.8
Harrow	214.6	100.1	7.3	10.4	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.9	47.9	6.1	1.5	12.0	6.6	7.7	1.1	2.9	4.3	96.8
Havering	228.4	197.4	3.1	6.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	4.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	21.7
Hillingdon	250.7	165.5	5.9	13.0	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.9	25.6	4.9	1.9	6.0	4.0	9.1	0.8	3.1	3.9	66.4
Hounslow	220.6	115.8	4.8	15.4	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.0	41.5	10.2	2.1	5.1	2.8	7.4	0.9	2.1	5.2	84.7
Kingston upon Thames	157.9	111.0	2.7	12.1	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.1	7.4	2.7	0.8	4.3	1.1	2.3	0.4	2.7	6.1	32.0
Merton	199.3	119.8	4.6	20.6	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.7	9.6	5.4	2.0	6.6	6.9	8.0	1.3	3.0	4.7	54.2
Redbridge	254.4	129.8	4.8	11.9	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.9	37.2	17.8	6.6	8.8	9.9	12.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	108.0
Richmond upon Thames	180.0	134.2	4.4	19.6	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	5.4	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.5	21.9
Sutton	185.9	145.8	3.2	8.7	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.2	5.5	2.0	0.9	3.6	2.7	3.8	0.6	1.7	2.5	28.2
Waltham Forest	222.3	117.3	4.3	17.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	8.5	17.5	2.8	5.0	16.7	14.6	3.1	2.2	3.5	83.1

Annex Table 2: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for London boroughs: Change 2001 to 2007: thousands

Change 2001 to 2007	All Groups	White: British	White: Irish	White: Other White	Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	Mixed: White and Black African	Mixed: White and Asian	Mixed: Other Mixed	Asian or British: Indian	Asian or British: Pakistani	Asian or British: Bangladeshi	Asian or British: Other Asian	Black or British: Black Caribbean	Black or British: Black African	Black or British: Other Black	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	BAME
LONDON	234.5	-2.1	-42.4	56.8	4.3	6.0	13.8	11.0	55.8	32.3	17.2	15.9	-27.4	29.1	1.9	31.5	30.7	222.1
Inner London	140.9	115.5	-20.1	16.9	-1.1	0.7	6.2	3.6	30.9	11.9	2.8	4.8	-28.2	-28.0	-2.0	18.9	8.3	28.8
Camden	29.3	14.4	-2.2	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	4.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	3.1	2.3	13.1
City of London	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3
Hackney	2.5	9.7	-1.2	-2.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.4	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	-3.4
Hammersmith and Fulham	3.1	6.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Haringey	3.4	9.4	-2.0	-5.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.3	-3.0	-0.8	-0.1	1.0	0.6	1.3
Islington	8.4	9.2	-2.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.8	0.0	1.4	0.6	2.3
Kensington and Chelsea	16.4	9.2	-0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.1	7.2
Lambeth	-0.2	15.1	-2.0	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	-6.8	-7.3	-1.0	0.2	0.5	-12.2
Lewisham	4.2	-2.0	-1.4	3.9	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	3.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	-2.6	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.4	3.5
Newham	0.2	-3.1	-0.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.2	-0.1	-2.3	-2.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0
Southwark	17.7	10.0	-1.6	7.0	-0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	4.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	-2.8	-7.2	-0.4	3.1	1.0	2.4
Tower Hamlets	14.2	9.2	-0.4	4.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.7	-3.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.3	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.0
Wandsworth	10.1	10.9	-1.8	2.9	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	-0.2	1.1	-0.3	-2.9	-2.1	-0.2	0.5	0.8	-1.7
Westminster	30.8	16.9	-1.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	6.2	1.6	-0.3	0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.3	14.3
Outer London	93.6	-117.6	-22.3	40.1	5.6	5.3	7.6	7.4	24.9	20.3	14.4	11.2	0.8	57.1	4.0	12.6	22.4	193.6
Barking and Dagenham	1.2	-17.3	-0.5	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.6	7.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	16.6
Barnet	10.2	-3.1	-1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	15.0
Bexley	3.3	-8.7	-0.2	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	5.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	10.5
Brent	0.4	6.2	-4.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.8	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.6	-0.2	-3.8	-0.9	-0.7	0.6	0.6	-1.8
Bromley	4.5	-10.1	-0.2	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	11.9
Croydon	4.4	-15.0	-1.2	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	5.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	18.2
Ealing	-2.0	1.5	-3.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	-6.0	0.9	0.7	-0.2	-2.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.6	-1.2
Enfield	7.8	-7.8	-1.4	-1.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	7.9	0.4	1.0	1.9	18.7
Greenwich	5.6	-7.1	-0.9	4.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.1	4.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	9.7
Harrow	4.6	-4.3	-1.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.3	9.9
Havering	3.7	-8.7	-0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	10.4
Hillingdon	5.1	-11.8	-1.0	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	4.7	0.3	1.1	1.4	14.5
Hounslow	4.6	-4.4	-1.5	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	8.7
Kingston upon Thames	8.9	-1.9	-0.5	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.3	8.7
Merton	8.2	-2.3	-0.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.1	0.5	1.4	6.6
Redbridge	12.5	-8.5	-0.8	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.5	0.7	4.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	19.3
Richmond upon Thames	5.7	-2.7	-0.4	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	6.0
Sutton	4.4	-5.6	-0.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	8.2
Waltham Forest	0.3	-6.0	-0.9	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-1.3	1.7	-0.2	0.7	0.9	4.2