

ONS Ethnic Group Population Estimates: Mid-2006

Background

On 21st August the Office for National Statistics (ONS) issued ethnic group population estimates as at mid-2006 for all local authorities in England. This *Update* presents the results for London and the boroughs and makes comparison with changes since 2001 in England. These estimates are still described by ONS as 'experimental statistics' meaning that they do not meet the rigorous quality criteria to be labelled as 'national statistics'. However they are consistent with the ONS mid-year population estimates by age and gender and have now been issued for each year back to mid-2001.

Data are available for England by five-year age groups and gender for each of the sixteen ethnic group categories used in the 2001 Census. For each local authority district, unitary authority, county and Government Office Region, gender and broad ages only are available. A components of change analysis is available for England.

London Results

Table 1: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for England and London: 2001 and 2006: thousands

	2001 ENGLAND	2001 LONDON	2006 ENGLAND	2006 LONDON
All Groups	49449.7	7322.4	50762.9	7512.4
White: British	42925.8	4363.9	42737.7	4354.7
White: Irish	628.8	223.7	581.3	187.7
White: Other White	1342.3	617.5	1699.1	667.5
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	234.4	72.0	274.5	75.4
Mixed: White and Black African	78.3	35.1	107.7	40.2
Mixed: White and Asian	187.2	61.5	246.4	72.7
Mixed: Other Mixed	154.3	62.5	200.9	71.5
Asian or Asian British: Indian	1045.6	445.8	1264.2	491.3
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	720.0	146.8	861.0	170.4
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	281.5	157.7	338.3	170.5
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	243.8	136.6	323.1	150.5
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	569.8	348.7	594.7	325.3
Black or Black British: Black African	491.1	388.6	694.5	415.4
Black or Black British: Other Black	97.4	61.4	113.8	63.0
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	227.0	83.3	374.2	111.5
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	222.4	117.3	351.5	144.8
BAME	4552.8	2117.3	5744.8	2302.5

Table 2: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for England and London: 2001 and 2006: percentage distribution

	2001 ENGLAND 100.0	2001 LONDON 100.0	2006 ENGLAND 100.0	2006 LONDON 100.0
All Groups				
White: British	86.8	59.6	84.2	58.0
White: Irish	1.3	3.1	1.1	2.5
White: Other White	2.7	8.4	3.3	8.9
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
Mixed: White and Black African	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Mixed: White and Asian	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
Mixed: Other Mixed	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0
Asian or Asian British: Indian	2.1	6.1	2.5	6.5
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.3
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.3
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	0.5	1.9	0.6	2.0
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	1.2	4.8	1.2	4.3
Black or Black British: Black African	1.0	5.3	1.4	5.5
Black or Black British: Other Black	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.5
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.9
BAME	9.2	28.9	11.3	30.6

Table 1 shows the basic results for England and London while Table 2 presents the distribution of the population into each of the sixteen groups. In both England and London the proportions of the population formed by the White: British and White: Irish have reduced since 2001. The White: British have declined by 1.6 percentage points in both England and London while the White: Irish reduction in London is more rapid (0.6 compared to 0.2 percentage points). One of the fastest increasing groups since 2001 has been Other White, which will include most migrants from the EU accession countries in Eastern Europe, collectively referred to as the A8. The rises were similar in England and London, 5.6 percentage points in London compared to 5.7 in England as a whole. The sum of all Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) groups (ie all groups except the three White groups) have increased in London from 28.9 per cent of the population in 2001 to 30.6 per cent in 2006. In England the rise in BAME groups has been more rapid, by 2.1 percentage points to 13.1 per cent. However the representation of Black Caribbeans in London declined from 4.8 per cent in 2001 to 4.3 per cent in 2006. This is the only BAME group to show a decline in representation. In England the percentage of Black Caribbeans remained constant at 1.2 per cent.

Table 3 presents the absolute changes in each of the groups together with an indication of their relative growth rates.

Table 3: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for England and London: 2001 to 2006: change and percentage growth

	Change (000s)		Percentage Growth	
	2001-06 ENGLAND	2001-06 LONDON	2001-06 ENGLAND	2001-06 LONDON
All Groups	1313.2	190.0	2.66	2.59
White: British	-188.1	-9.2	-0.44	-0.21
White: Irish	-47.5	-36.0	-7.55	-16.09
White: Other White	356.8	50.0	26.58	8.10
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	40.1	3.4	17.11	4.72
Mixed: White and Black African	29.4	5.1	37.55	14.53
Mixed: White and Asian	59.2	11.2	31.62	18.21
Mixed: Other Mixed	46.6	9.0	30.20	14.40
Asian or Asian British: Indian	218.6	45.5	20.91	10.21
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	141.0	23.6	19.58	16.08
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	56.8	12.8	20.18	8.12
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	79.3	13.9	32.53	10.18
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	24.9	-23.4	4.37	-6.71
Black or Black British: Black African	203.4	26.8	41.42	6.90
Black or Black British: Other Black	16.4	1.6	16.84	2.61
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	147.2	28.2	64.85	33.85
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	129.1	27.5	58.05	23.44
BAME	1192.0	185.2	26.18	8.75

In both London and England the largest absolute growth was estimated in the Other White and Indian groups. In London the Other White group increased by 50 thousand compared to 357 thousand in England. The Indian population of London increased by 46 thousand followed by the Chinese at 28 thousand and the Black Africans at 27 thousand. In England as a whole after the 219 thousand increase in the Indian population came the Black African increase of 203 thousand and Chinese of 147 thousand. London was estimated to have seen reductions in its populations of White: Irish (36 thousand), Black Caribbeans (23 thousand) and White: British (9 thousand). Across England only the White: British and White: Irish are estimated to have declined.

The fastest growing populations in London, relative to the mid-2001 estimates, were Chinese (34 per cent), Other (23 per cent) and Mixed: White and Asian (18 per cent). All BAME groups by nearly 9 per cent and Other White grew by over 8 per cent, but this includes only the first two years since the A8 joined the EU in May 2004. These highlighted changes in London were all exceeded by the equivalent values for England where the Chinese increased by 65 per cent, the Black Africans by 41 per cent and Other White by 27 per cent. Although the overall population growth rates in London and England were very similar, in only one group (White: British) did the change rate in London exceed the change in England. In this group both populations fell but more rapidly in England. This shows that while the very high diversity levels found in London in 2001 are being enhanced there is some catching-up occurring in the rest of England as a whole.

Table 4: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for London by broad age groups: 2006: thousands and percentage distribution

	Thousands				Per Cent			Dependency
	0-15	16-RA	RA+	Total	0-15	16-RA	RA+	Ratio
All Groups	1445.1	5032.6	1034.8	7512.4	19.24	66.99	13.77	493
White: British	777.8	2827.4	749.5	4354.7	17.86	64.93	17.21	540
White: Irish	12.4	118.1	57.3	187.7	6.61	62.92	30.53	590
White: Other White	86.1	521.5	60.0	667.5	12.90	78.13	8.99	280
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	37.4	35.7	2.4	75.4	49.60	47.35	3.18	1115
Mixed: White and Black African	16.9	22.3	1.0	40.2	42.04	55.47	2.49	803
Mixed: White and Asian	29.0	40.1	3.6	72.7	39.89	55.16	4.95	813
Mixed: Other Mixed	28.9	39.6	3.0	71.5	40.42	55.38	4.20	806
Asian or Asian British: Indian	83.5	359.2	48.6	491.3	17.00	73.11	9.89	368
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	44.1	116.2	10.1	170.4	25.88	68.19	5.93	466
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	55.3	106.6	8.6	170.5	32.43	62.52	5.04	599
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	31.6	108.0	10.9	150.5	21.00	71.76	7.24	394
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	63.5	213.8	48.0	325.3	19.52	65.72	14.76	522
Black or Black British: Black African	117.4	283.0	15.1	415.4	28.26	68.13	3.64	468
Black or Black British: Other Black	24.5	36.3	2.2	63.0	38.89	57.62	3.49	736
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	14.6	90.0	6.9	111.5	13.09	80.72	6.19	239
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	22.3	114.8	7.7	144.8	15.40	79.28	5.32	261
BAME	569.0	1565.6	168.1	2302.5	24.71	68.00	7.30	471

Table 4 shows the estimates for London in 2006 in three broad age groups. There are distinct differences amongst the sixteen ethnic groups. It is not surprising that the four Mixed groups display very high proportions of their populations aged under 16 as there is a greater possibility of mixed ethnicities of parents given the increased populations of migrant and second generation BAME groups in London in the past twenty years. The smallest proportion of children in the population is found amongst the White: Irish. This is partly due to the extent to which children with only one White: Irish parent tend to be classified as White: British, see *DMAG Update 2005-04: Where have all the Irish Babies gone?* The Other White and Chinese groups also have relatively low proportions of children.

The proportions of the population aged 60(Female)/65(Male) and over also reveals another side of why there are so few Irish children as the White: Irish has by far the largest proportion of its population in this age group, nearly 31 per cent. Next comes the White: British (17 per cent) and Black Caribbeans (15 per cent). The Black Caribbeans proportion reflects the early waves of settlement in the UK over fifty years ago and is significantly higher than the next highest BAME group, Indians at 10 per cent. The lowest proportions of retirement age people are found amongst the Mixed groups and Other Blacks.

In the working ages the highest proportions are seen amongst the Chinese, Other and Other White groups, all at or near 80 per cent. The lowest proportions are seen in the Mixed groups at around 50 per cent.

Age structure differences can be crudely categorised by the dependency ratio, persons aged under sixteen and over retirement per thousand persons of working age. This statistic is also shown in Table 4. The lowest levels of dependency at values of less than 300 are seen in the groups described

above with the highest proportions in the working ages and the lowest are in the mixed groups with values over 800; over 1000 in the case of the Mixed: White and Black Caribbean group. If the ratios for the Mixed groups are set aside the highest dependency measures are seen in the Other Black (736), Bangladeshi (599) and White: Irish (590). In the first two groups the main burden of dependency is children but for the Irish it is the elderly.

Borough Results

Annex Table 1 shows the distribution of the sixteen groups in each of the London boroughs. The changes since 2001 implied by these figures are shown in Annex Table 2 but must be treated with caution as these estimates are constrained to the borough population estimates, the accuracy of which are of concern to many boroughs. However there are some clear patterns.

White: British – gains in those inner, mainly central, boroughs with high estimated overall population growth. Losses in outer London, notably Barking & Dagenham, Croydon and Hillingdon.

White: Irish – losses in all boroughs, notably Brent, Ealing and Islington.

Other White – widespread gains but with notable losses in Haringey and Hackney. Large gains in Southwark, Merton and Tower Hamlets. The pattern of gains is broadly consistent with evidence from National Insurance records of new numbers being issued to A8 citizens between 2004 and 2006.

Indian – gains in most boroughs but a large loss in Ealing.

Pakistani – modest gains mainly in outer London boroughs such as Redbridge.

Bangladeshi – a significant loss from Tower Hamlets with gains in other East London boroughs notably Redbridge, Barking & Dagenham and Havering.

Black Caribbeans – losses concentrated in inner London boroughs with large Caribbean populations with some dispersal to outer boroughs.

Black Africans – movement from inner to outer London with losses from Southwark, Lambeth and Hackney and gains in Enfield, Barking & Dagenham and Croydon.

Chinese – small gains everywhere but notably in central London. This is consistent with an increased Chinese student enrolment.

All BAME groups – 163 thousand of the 185 thousand increase occurred in outer London with large increases in Enfield, Redbridge, Croydon, Barking & Dagenham, Barnet and Hillingdon. In inner London there were significant reductions in Lambeth, Hackney and Wandsworth, but with gains in central boroughs

Other Data on Ethnic Group Populations

GLA demographic projections are available for ten ethnic groups for all years to 2026 at borough level. See *DMAG Briefing 2008-03: GLA 2007 Round Ethnic Group Projections*.

Annex Table 1: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for London boroughs: 2006: thousands

					Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	Mixed: White and Black African	Mixed: White and Asian	Mixed: Other Mixed	Asian or British: Indian	Asian or British: Pakistani	Asian or British: Bangladeshi	Asian or British: Other Asian	Black or British: Black Caribbean	Black or British: Black African	Black or British: Black Other	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group:	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group:	BAME
2006	All Groups	White: British	White: Irish	White: Other White														
LONDON	7,512.4	4,354.7	187.7	667.5	75.4	40.2	72.7	71.5	491.3	170.4	170.5	150.5	325.3	415.4	63.0	111.5	144.8	2,302.5
Inner London	2,972.9	1,542.2	78.3	355.1	35.4	19.4	29.7	33.7	114.3	53.9	132.5	42.8	169.2	210.3	34.8	57.7	63.8	997.5
Camden	227.5	119.2	7.3	35.6	1.9	1.3	2.8	3.0	8.8	2.1	12.7	2.8	3.6	11.2	1.3	6.4	7.4	65.3
City of London	7.8	5.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4
Hackney	208.4	99.5	5.2	23.1	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	8.6	3.2	5.9	2.1	18.6	21.7	4.6	2.9	3.8	80.7
Hammersmith and Fulham	171.4	103.4	6.3	24.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.3	1.4	2.2	7.2	7.3	1.6	1.8	3.5	37.2
Haringey	225.7	108.7	7.7	31.4	3.2	1.7	2.7	3.0	6.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	18.3	20.1	2.9	3.6	5.0	77.9
Islington	185.5	109.2	7.8	22.6	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.4	4.4	1.5	4.2	1.8	7.6	9.1	1.8	4.5	3.2	46.1
Kensington and Chelsea	178.0	89.6	4.6	42.7	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.4	5.6	2.0	1.7	2.5	3.8	6.1	1.1	4.9	6.3	41.1
Lambeth	272.0	149.1	7.1	24.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	6.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	26.6	24.9	4.7	3.6	3.7	91.0
Lewisham	255.7	141.8	5.9	18.9	4.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	6.4	2.0	2.0	4.2	28.7	23.0	4.7	3.5	3.7	89.1
Newham	248.4	81.0	2.6	13.8	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	30.3	22.0	22.8	7.7	16.2	30.8	2.8	3.5	5.9	151.0
Southwark	269.2	141.5	6.6	25.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	7.8	1.7	4.4	2.6	17.9	34.3	4.4	7.4	4.5	95.4
Tower Hamlets	212.8	94.5	3.6	17.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	4.9	2.1	63.5	2.1	4.5	5.6	1.1	5.3	2.7	97.4
Wandsworth	279.0	185.4	7.0	29.6	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.3	8.9	5.3	2.1	3.9	10.5	8.4	2.3	2.7	4.2	57.0
Westminster	231.9	114.1	6.3	44.2	1.8	1.5	3.6	3.3	11.8	3.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	7.6	1.6	7.5	9.6	67.1
Outer London	4,539.4	2,812.5	109.4	312.4	40.0	20.8	43.0	37.8	377.0	116.5	38.0	107.6	156.2	205.1	28.2	53.8	81.0	1,305.0
Barking and Dagenham	165.7	117.9	2.4	6.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	4.9	3.8	2.3	1.7	4.0	13.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	38.7
Barnet	328.6	188.3	9.2	34.7	2.0	1.8	3.9	3.7	29.1	5.5	1.9	6.9	4.4	17.0	1.4	7.8	10.9	96.3
Bexley	221.6	184.4	2.9	6.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	5.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.3	8.7	0.8	1.8	1.4	28.1
Brent	271.4	84.9	14.8	25.7	2.8	1.7	3.3	3.2	49.1	11.9	1.7	12.9	24.7	20.5	3.6	3.6	7.1	146.1
Bromley	299.1	246.4	4.5	13.1	2.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	6.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	5.4	6.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	35.0
Croydon	337.0	198.8	6.1	16.5	5.2	1.7	3.6	3.6	26.1	8.9	2.2	7.8	26.7	19.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	115.3
Ealing	306.4	139.5	11.5	29.5	3.1	1.5	4.2	3.3	45.2	12.0	1.7	11.9	12.0	12.4	1.9	4.5	12.1	125.8
Enfield	285.3	162.4	7.3	34.7	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.9	12.4	2.7	4.1	6.3	15.5	19.4	2.5	3.1	4.5	80.8
Greenwich	222.6	146.9	4.2	13.1	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	9.7	2.5	1.9	3.0	6.9	19.4	1.9	3.6	2.8	58.6
Harrow	214.6	101.0	7.6	10.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.9	47.6	5.7	1.4	11.9	6.6	7.6	1.1	2.9	4.1	95.5
Havering	227.3	198.5	3.1	5.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	20.1
Hillingdon	250.0	167.3	6.0	12.6	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	25.2	4.7	1.8	5.8	3.9	8.4	0.8	2.9	3.7	64.0
Hounslow	218.6	115.8	5.0	15.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.9	40.7	9.8	1.9	5.1	2.8	7.2	0.8	2.1	5.1	82.5
Kingston upon Thames	155.9	110.8	2.8	11.7	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	7.0	2.5	0.7	4.2	1.0	2.2	0.3	2.6	5.8	30.4
Merton	197.7	119.9	4.7	19.9	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.7	9.3	5.2	2.0	6.5	6.9	7.9	1.3	3.0	4.6	53.3
Redbridge	251.9	131.1	5.0	11.5	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.8	36.4	17.1	6.1	8.6	9.8	12.0	1.5	2.7	2.5	104.3
Richmond upon Thames	179.5	134.8	4.5	19.4	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	5.2	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.6	2.4	20.8
Sutton	184.4	146.1	3.3	8.4	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	5.2	1.9	0.8	3.4	2.6	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.3	26.7
Waltham Forest	221.7	117.7	4.4	17.4	3.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	8.4	17.2	2.7	5.0	16.9	14.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	82.2

Annex Table 2: Ethnic Group Population Estimates for London boroughs: Change 2001 to 2006: thousands

Change 2001 to 2006	All Groups	White: British	White: Irish	White: Other White	Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	Mixed: White and Black African	Mixed: White and Asian	Mixed: Other Mixed	Asian or British: Indian	Asian or British: Pakistani	Asian or British: Bangladeshi	Asian or British: Other Asian	Black or British: Black Caribbean	Black or British: Black African	Black or British: Other Black	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	BAME
LONDON	190.0	-9.2	-36.0	50.0	3.4	5.1	11.2	9.0	45.5	23.6	12.8	13.9	-23.4	26.8	1.6	28.2	27.5	185.2
Inner London	113.5	94.2	-17.1	14.2	-1.1	0.6	5.1	2.9	25.6	8.6	1.2	4.3	-24.1	-23.6	-1.7	17.0	7.6	22.4
Camden	24.9	12.2	-1.9	3.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	4.0	0.8	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	2.8	2.0	11.1
City of London	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3
Hackney	1.2	7.6	-1.0	-2.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.4	-2.5	-2.9	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	-2.9
Hammersmith and Fulham	2.0	4.8	-1.7	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	-1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2
Haringey	4.4	8.0	-1.7	-4.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	0.6	2.3
Islington	6.1	7.1	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.5	0.0	1.3	0.5	2.0
Kensington and Chelsea	15.8	8.4	-0.6	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	6.5
Lambeth	-1.4	12.4	-1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	-5.8	-6.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-10.5
Lewisham	1.4	-2.9	-1.2	2.9	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	-2.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	2.4
Newham	-1.0	-2.8	-0.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.1	-2.0	-1.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	-0.2
Southwark	12.5	7.3	-1.4	5.5	-0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	3.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	-2.4	-6.5	-0.3	2.6	0.8	1.1
Tower Hamlets	11.7	7.9	-0.3	4.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.5	-3.1	0.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4
Wandsworth	7.3	8.7	-1.5	2.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-2.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.7	-2.0
Westminster	28.6	15.3	-1.0	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	5.3	1.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.3	2.9	1.3	12.7
Outer London	76.4	-103.4	-18.9	35.9	4.6	4.5	6.1	6.0	19.9	14.9	11.6	9.5	0.8	50.4	3.3	11.3	19.9	162.8
Barking and Dagenham	0.0	-15.3	-0.4	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	6.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	13.6
Barnet	9.1	-2.6	-1.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	3.0	0.3	1.3	2.5	12.9
Bexley	2.8	-7.3	-0.1	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	4.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	8.8
Brent	1.8	5.8	-3.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-3.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.9
Bromley	2.9	-9.2	-0.2	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	9.7
Croydon	1.9	-13.8	-1.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	4.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	14.7
Ealing	-0.9	1.4	-2.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	-5.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-1.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	2.4	-0.8
Enfield	8.0	-6.6	-1.2	-1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	7.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	16.6
Greenwich	5.1	-5.9	-0.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1	3.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	8.5
Harrow	4.6	-3.4	-1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.3	1.1	8.6
Havering	2.6	-7.6	-0.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	8.8
Hillingdon	4.4	-10.0	-0.9	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.6	4.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	12.1
Hounslow	2.6	-4.4	-1.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.2	0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	6.5
Kingston upon Thames	6.9	-2.1	-0.4	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.0	7.1
Merton	6.6	-2.2	-0.8	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	5.7
Redbridge	10.0	-7.2	-0.6	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.6	3.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	15.6
Richmond upon Thames	5.2	-2.1	-0.3	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	4.9
Sutton	2.9	-5.3	-0.4	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	6.7
Waltham Forest	-0.3	-5.6	-0.8	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.6	-0.2	0.6	0.8	3.3