

YouGov / MOPAC Survey Results

Sample Size: 1090 London Adults

Fieldwork: 2nd - 5th October 2018

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region				
Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West
1090	532	558	125	593	221	150	643	447	167	121	198	249	150
1090	471	619	121	574	224	171	675	415	162	122	207	239	151
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Have you witnessed or experienced any of the following in the past 12 months in London?
views promoting, endorsing or supporting extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

I have experienced and witnessed this	7	9	5	3	7	10	4	8	6	7	6	6	8	9
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	23	14	22	19	19	12	19	16	21	22	12	17	16
I have not experienced or witnessed this	65	58	72	60	64	63	78	66	65	64	61	73	67	64
Don't know	8	8	8	10	8	7	6	6	11	5	10	7	7	8
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	3	0	2	1	3

Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

I have experienced and witnessed this	11	13	9	5	13	14	5	8	14	9	11	8	13	15
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	19	17	29	18	16	11	18	18	13	24	10	17	15
I have not experienced or witnessed this	64	62	66	50	63	67	80	68	59	72	61	76	64	62
Don't know	5	4	7	10	6	3	3	5	6	4	4	6	6	6
Prefer not to say	2	2	1	7	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	2

Views promoting, endorsing or supporting acts of terrorism

I have experienced and witnessed this	4	5	2	1	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	5
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	13	17	10	21	14	9	10	14	13	12	16	6	15	11
I have not experienced or witnessed this	75	70	79	63	74	80	81	76	73	78	72	84	72	72
Don't know	7	6	7	12	7	5	3	5	9	4	7	6	7	9
Prefer not to say	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	0	1	1	2

Do you think that the threat from the following is increasing or decreasing in London?
Extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

It is increasing significantly	24	25	22	14	22	30	29	22	26	23	28	19	25	24
It is increasing slightly	37	38	37	35	37	40	38	39	35	34	37	44	33	40
TOTAL INCREASING	61	63	59	49	59	70	67	61	61	57	65	63	58	64
It is staying the same	22	23	21	27	22	22	18	22	22	23	20	17	24	23
It is decreasing slightly	3	3	3	5	3	2	3	2	4	1	5	3	5	1
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
TOTAL DECREASING	4	4	4	5	4	2	4	3	4	2	7	4	5	1
Don't know	13	11	16	19	15	6	11	13	13	18	8	16	13	11

Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

It is increasing significantly	23	22	24	17	23	25	23	19	28	19	30	17	25	21
It is increasing slightly	38	38	38	36	39	38	37	39	37	38	37	41	34	39
TOTAL INCREASING	61	60	62	53	62	63	60	59	65	56	68	58	59	60
It is staying the same	21	22	20	20	20	25	22	22	20	19	21	21	23	25
It is decreasing slightly	4	4	4	9	4	2	5	5	3	5	3	3	6	3
It is decreasing significantly	1	3	0	4	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	0	2
TOTAL DECREASING	6	6	5	12	5	4	5	7	4	5	5	4	6	4
Don't know	12	11	13	15	13	9	12	13	12	19	6	17	12	10

Terrorism

It is increasing significantly	19	18	19	17	15	25	23	15	23	12	19	16	18	20
It is increasing slightly	26	25	27	23	26	25	29	29	22	26	23	32	23	25
TOTAL INCREASING	45	43	46	40	41	51	53	44	45	38	42	48	42	46
It is staying the same	34	34	34	25	36	35	31	35	32	35	39	31	38	34
It is decreasing slightly	8	10	7	18	8	6	5	8	9	8	10	5	7	9
It is decreasing significantly	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	3	2	0	2	2
TOTAL DECREASING	10	12	8	18	10	6	6	9	10	11	12	5	8	11
Don't know	12	12	12	17	13	8	10	12	12	16	7	16	12	10

Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

	Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region				
Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West
1090	532	558	125	593	221	150	643	447	167	121	198	249	150
1090	471	619	121	574	224	171	675	415	162	122	207	239	151
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How effective or ineffective do you think the below
are in reducing the risk of people carrying out
extremism, hate crime and terrorism?

Campaigns / projects countering extremist and
terrorist propaganda

Very effective	9	10	8	15	9	7	6	8	11	4	11	4	10	13
Fairly effective	31	29	33	37	30	30	33	31	31	32	28	37	29	25
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	40	39	41	52	39	37	39	39	42	36	39	42	40	37
Fairly ineffective	27	29	25	18	24	35	33	28	26	31	32	24	23	31
Very ineffective	11	14	8	9	12	12	7	11	11	9	12	12	12	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	38	43	34	28	37	47	40	39	37	40	44	36	35	43
Don't know	22	18	25	20	24	17	21	22	22	24	17	22	25	20

Campaigns / projects promoting a positive
alternative to extremist and terrorist propaganda

Very effective	10	10	9	11	11	6	8	8	12	5	8	5	14	10
Fairly effective	31	30	31	30	30	32	33	31	29	34	30	36	23	27
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	40	40	40	42	40	38	41	40	41	39	38	41	37	36
Fairly ineffective	26	28	25	28	24	29	29	26	26	24	26	23	27	33
Very ineffective	10	11	9	10	10	13	8	10	11	10	14	8	9	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	36	39	34	38	34	42	36	36	37	34	39	32	36	45
Don't know	24	21	26	20	26	20	23	24	22	27	22	27	27	19

Strong, cohesive and integrated communities

Very effective	30	29	31	32	33	24	25	33	26	28	27	26	30	31
Fairly effective	35	37	33	23	33	42	44	36	34	37	33	45	32	30
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	65	67	64	56	67	65	69	69	60	66	60	70	62	60
Fairly ineffective	13	12	13	20	10	15	14	12	14	12	14	12	12	16
Very ineffective	6	8	4	5	7	6	5	5	8	6	7	4	6	9
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	19	20	18	24	17	21	20	17	22	19	21	16	18	25
Don't know	16	13	18	20	17	13	12	14	18	16	18	14	19	14

Strong role models in society

Very effective	22	19	25	25	23	19	20	22	23	14	16	19	26	23
Fairly effective	37	40	35	29	35	43	42	40	34	49	37	45	32	28
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	59	59	60	54	59	62	62	62	56	63	53	65	57	51
Fairly ineffective	17	18	15	19	15	16	20	17	17	18	21	12	16	22
Very ineffective	7	8	6	4	7	9	4	6	8	4	7	5	7	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	23	26	21	23	23	25	25	23	24	21	28	17	23	33
Don't know	17	15	19	23	19	12	13	16	19	16	18	18	19	16

Education programmes in schools

Very effective	20	17	22	25	22	13	15	21	17	15	13	16	18	20
Fairly effective	40	40	39	34	40	40	43	40	39	43	39	41	42	37
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	59	57	61	59	62	53	57	61	56	58	52	57	60	56
Fairly ineffective	16	16	16	16	12	23	21	15	17	18	24	19	15	16
Very ineffective	7	9	4	5	6	9	5	5	8	5	5	4	6	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	23	26	20	21	19	32	27	21	26	23	29	24	21	28
Don't know	18	17	19	19	19	15	16	18	18	19	19	20	19	16

Interventions for individuals at risk of manipulation
towards extremism or terrorism

Very effective	16	15	18	19	18	11	13	17	15	12	19	10	17	20
Fairly effective	38	40	36	40	37	40	36	40	35	46	29	39	37	27
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	54	54	54	59	55	51	49	57	50	57	47	49	55	47
Fairly ineffective	17	18	16	17	14	22	22	16	19	15	23	21	13	19
Very ineffective	5	7	3	2	5	7	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	7
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	22	25	19	19	19	28	27	20	25	19	29	27	18	26
Don't know	24	21	27	23	26	20	24	23	26	24	24	24	27	27

Awareness training for the public

Very effective	10	10	9	12	12	7	4	9	11	6	6	5	13	10
Fairly effective	33	29	37	36	33	31	36	33	33	32	32	36	29	31
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	43	39	47	47	44	37	41	42	44	39	37	41	42	42
Fairly ineffective	28	31	24	27	24	35	30	30	23	31	28	31	23	30
Very ineffective	9	13	6	8	9	10	8	8	11	9	13	7	10	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	37	44	30	35	34	45	39	39	34	40	41	38	33	42
Don't know	20	17	23	18	22	18	21	19	22	21	21	21	25	17

Tougher laws for tackling extremism

Very effective	22	23	20	21	20	23	27	20	25	14	17	21	25	24
Fairly effective	28	26	29	29	27	27	30	27	28	28	25	32	25	29
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	50	50	49	50	47	50	58	47	53	42	42	53	50	53

		Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region				
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West
Weighted Sample	1090	532	558	125	593	221	150	643	447	167	121	198	249	150
Unweighted Sample	1090	471	619	121	574	224	171	675	415	162	122	207	239	151
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fairly ineffective	24	25	23	25	24	25	21	28	19	30	33	23	20	20
Very ineffective	10	12	8	8	10	11	9	10	10	8	10	11	9	14
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	34	37	31	32	34	36	30	37	29	37	44	33	30	34
Don't know	17	13	20	18	18	13	13	16	18	21	14	14	20	13

How confident, if at all, would you say you feel about being able to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards the following?

Child sexual exploitation

Not confident at all	14	14	13	18	11	11	22	12	16	10	14	14	15	11
Not very confident	40	41	40	38	39	43	45	43	36	44	50	40	33	43
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	54	55	53	56	50	54	67	55	52	54	64	54	48	54
Fairly confident	23	21	25	17	23	31	17	22	24	21	12	28	25	23
Very confident	5	5	5	9	5	2	2	5	5	5	4	3	4	5
TOTAL CONFIDENT	28	26	30	26	28	33	19	27	29	26	16	31	29	28
Don't know	18	19	17	17	22	12	14	18	19	20	20	15	23	18

Gangs and criminality

Not confident at all	9	7	11	5	8	9	17	8	11	6	13	10	10	6
Not very confident	34	33	35	36	28	41	43	37	30	35	36	38	27	37
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	43	41	46	42	37	50	61	45	41	42	49	49	37	44
Fairly confident	32	33	31	30	36	28	23	31	33	33	27	30	33	32
Very confident	9	12	6	15	9	9	4	8	10	7	8	5	9	10
TOTAL CONFIDENT	41	45	37	45	45	37	27	39	43	40	35	35	42	42
Don't know	16	15	18	13	19	13	13	16	16	18	16	16	21	15

Extremism and terrorism

Not confident at all	15	14	15	17	12	15	21	13	17	9	17	13	15	14
Not very confident	43	41	45	40	40	48	53	47	37	40	49	51	37	40
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	58	55	61	57	52	63	74	60	54	48	65	64	52	53
Fairly confident	20	21	19	21	22	19	10	18	22	28	14	16	18	23
Very confident	4	6	2	7	4	6	1	4	4	3	2	3	5	5
TOTAL CONFIDENT	24	27	20	28	26	25	11	22	26	31	17	19	23	28
Don't know	19	18	19	15	23	13	15	18	20	21	18	17	25	19

Modern slavery

Not confident at all	14	11	16	13	12	13	23	13	14	11	14	14	15	11
Not very confident	43	43	44	43	40	49	48	46	40	41	49	50	38	44
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	57	54	60	56	52	62	71	60	54	52	64	64	53	55
Fairly confident	20	23	18	23	22	21	11	19	22	24	15	14	19	22
Very confident	4	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	2	5	3	4
TOTAL CONFIDENT	24	27	21	27	26	25	13	23	26	28	17	19	23	27
Don't know	19	19	19	17	22	13	16	18	20	20	20	16	24	19

If you were worried about an individual being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism or terrorism, would you or would you not know how to seek support from the authorities?

I would	36	37	35	35	36	41	29	35	37	30	33	32	38	41
I would not	44	42	46	41	44	44	50	47	40	49	45	44	43	44
Don't know	20	21	19	24	21	15	20	18	23	21	22	24	20	15

Would you or would you not know how to get extremist material online taken down?

I would	15	17	13	13	17	13	9	15	15	14	18	12	19	17
I would not	69	64	73	63	63	75	84	71	65	73	75	71	63	69
Don't know	16	19	14	24	19	12	6	14	20	13	7	17	18	15

What would you do, if anything, if you encountered the following? Please tick all that apply.

Hateful or intolerant content online

Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook; Twitter etc...)	42	37	46	46	43	39	36	43	40	35	40	46	45	33
Contact the police	24	24	24	9	23	31	30	21	28	21	21	27	25	27
Tell a friend	12	8	15	17	11	11	9	11	12	11	11	9	10	12

	Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Third-party reporting centre	11	12	10	9	11	10	12	10	12	10	10	10	11	14
Challenging the statement	9	11	7	10	10	9	3	8	10	9	6	9	9	8
Contact the local authority	6	7	6	4	8	7	2	5	8	2	6	3	9	9
Other	2	3	2	1	2	4	0	2	3	0	2	2	5	3
Nothing	10	13	7	9	11	8	9	11	8	13	16	6	8	10
Prefer not to say	2	3	1	5	2	1	2	3	1	3	0	2	1	5
Don't know	18	18	17	17	17	19	17	17	18	22	20	21	15	17
Materials promoting or glorifying terrorism														
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook: Twitter etc...)	40	37	43	42	43	37	32	42	37	39	40	42	40	34
Contact the police	38	39	36	20	37	45	45	34	43	35	37	39	40	40
Tell a friend	12	11	12	14	12	11	9	12	10	11	11	10	11	13
Third-party reporting centre	11	11	11	12	10	12	11	10	12	10	12	10	11	11
Contact the local authority	9	9	9	10	10	9	5	8	12	4	6	7	11	18
Challenging the statement	6	9	4	7	8	4	3	6	7	5	8	5	8	7
Other	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	0	2	2	4	5
Nothing	7	8	5	4	8	6	6	8	5	10	12	4	4	7
Prefer not to say	2	3	2	5	2	1	2	3	1	3	0	2	1	4
Don't know	18	17	18	21	17	18	14	17	19	22	18	18	18	14

Which, if any, of the following do you think should be responsible for preventing the spread of extremism, hate and terrorism in London? Please tick all that apply.

Police	68	64	72	62	66	74	73	68	68	59	70	69	70	61
National Government	62	61	63	60	60	68	62	64	59	61	67	63	59	54
Local Government	55	49	61	57	55	56	51	56	54	50	60	50	59	51
Faith groups	54	49	59	35	54	61	60	57	50	56	54	59	54	49
Mayor of London	54	52	56	48	51	61	62	56	51	52	53	54	53	51
Schools and universities	51	47	56	45	48	61	56	52	50	50	47	55	52	49
Communities	50	47	52	44	51	53	45	51	48	51	44	52	53	42
Community groups	47	44	51	34	46	55	51	50	43	50	47	51	45	42
Public	41	39	43	34	44	43	33	45	36	41	34	42	40	39
Charities	22	19	25	19	26	23	12	24	19	22	20	26	22	20
Business	21	18	23	18	24	20	13	23	18	21	20	20	21	17
Other	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	2	4	0	1	2	4
None of these	2	2	2	1	2	0	2	2	1	3	1	2	0	4
Don't know	9	9	10	17	9	7	7	8	11	12	9	12	7	9

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 50 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures will be italicised.